

Latin Scholarship Vocabulary List

Name:.....

NOUNS

First declension, mostly feminine genitive:-ae

porta gate
 ianua.....door
 ripa riverbank
 mensatable
 fugaescape, flight
 orashore
 herbagrass
 silvawood
 fabula.....story
 epistula.....letter
 luna.....moon
 cura.....care
 vita.....life
 fama.....fame, rumour
 insidiae.plural (genitive:
 insidiarum).....ambush
 anima.....spirit, living being
 ara.....altar
 aura.....air, breeze
 lacrima.....tear, teardrop
 poena.....penalty, punishment
 poenas do, dare, dedi, datum.....undergo
punishment (pay the penalty)
 praeda.....booty

regia, aula.....palace
 tenebrae plural (genitive:
 tenebrarum).....darkness

Second declension, masculine(except where stated) genitive:-i

ludusgame, school
 oculuseye
 populuspeople
 campus.....plain
 legatus.....ambassador
 somnus.....sleep
 modus.....way
 numerusnumber
 humus i f.....earth, ground
 humi.....on the ground

Second declension, neuter genitive sing:-i

imperiumorder, empire
 matrimonium marriage
 in matrimonium duco.....marry
 saxum.....rock
 atriumhall
 argentum.....silver

castra (pl) genitive
 castrorum).....camp (pl.)
 moenia, moenium n (pl).....city walls
 vulgus.....the public, crowd,
rabble
 vestigium.....footprint
 vinculum.....chain
 signum.....sign,
 standard
 consilium.....plan

Third declension, genitive sing:-is

plebs (plebes), plebis f.....the common
people
 sacerdos, sacerdotis c.....priest
 carmen, carminis nsong, poem
 scelus, sceleris n.....crime
 sanguis, sanguinis m.....blood
 pax, pacis f.....peace
 onus, oneris n.....burden
 sol, solis m.....sun
 arbor, arboris f.tree
 flos, floris m,.....flower
 caput, capitis n.....head
 canis, canis c.....dog
 collis, collis m.....hill
 vestis, vestis f.....clothing

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finis, finis mend
 classis, classis ffleet
 legio, legionis f.....legion
 eques, equitis mcavalryman
 pedes, peditis.....footsoldier
 pes, pedis m.....foot
 comes, comitis c.....companion
 Iuppiter, Iovis m.....Jupiter
 consul, consulis mconsul
 amor, amoris m.....love
 ars, artis f:..... art, skill
 ignis ignis mfire
 salus, salutis.fsafety, greeting
 mens, mentis f.....mind
 avis, avis fbird
 clades, cladis f.....disaster, defeat
 orbis terrarum.....earth, world
 vis (acc vim, abl. vi) f.....force, violence
 vires, virium f (plural of above)....strength
 hiems, hiemis f.....winter
 libertas, libertatis ffreedom
 hospes, hospitis m.....guest, host
 os, oris n.....mouth, face
 os, ossis n.....bone
 opus, operis nwork
 genus, generis nsort, kind
 timor, timoris mfear
 honor, honoris m.....honour
 mos, moris m.....custom
 cohors, cohortis f.....cohort

lex, legis flaw
 aestas, aestatis f.....summer
 aetas, aetatis f.....age
 civitas, civitatis f.....state
 litus, litoris nshore
 rus, ruris nthe.country
countryside
 ruri.....in the country
 rure.....from the
 country
 obses, obsidis c.....hostage
 agmen, agminis n.....column of
 march
 foedus, foederis n.....treaty

Fourth declension, genitive sing:- us

exercitus m.....army
 manus f.....hand, band (of
people)
 portus m.....port, harbour
 cursus, mcourse, run
 domus f (irregular).....house
 domi.....at home
 anus F.....old woman
 impetus m.....attack, rush
 vultus m.....expression,
 face

Fifth declension, genitive sing:-ei

acies f.....line of battle
 fames f.....hunger

ADJECTIVES

First / second declension (fem/neuter endings: -a-um)

quot?*how many?
 tot*so many
 *indeclinable
 niger (nigra, nigrum).....black
 stultusstupid
 barbarusbarbarian
 nullusno
 tantusso great
 verustrue
 summushighest, top of
 BritannusBritish
 latus.....wide
 plenus.....full
 dignusworthy
 inimicus.....hostile
 (as a noun=enemy)
 natus.....old

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e.g. annus viginti natus.....20 years old
 (as a noun= son)
 sinister, sinistra, sinistrum.....left
 durus.....hard
 cruentus.....blood stained
 dexter, dextra,
 dextrum.....right
 aeger, aegra, aegrum.....sick
 nonnulli.....several

3rd Declension
all genitives -is unless otherwise stated

complures.....several
 gravis.....heavy,
 serious
 dulcis.....sweet
 brevis.....short
 dives (genitive:
 divitis).....rich
 prudens (genitive:
 prudentis).....sensible
 pauper (genitive:
 pauperis).....poor
 vetus (genitive: veteris).....old
 talis.....such
 qualis?.....what kind of?

PRONOUNS

quidam, quaedam,
 quoddam.....a certain
 aliquis, aliquid.....someone, something

PREPOSITIONS

apud (+acc).....at the house of
 praeter (+acc).....except, besides

ADVERBS

haud, haut.....not at all
 ita.....in this way
 libenterfreely, willingly
 modo.....only, just now
 solum.....only
 satis.....enough
 clam.....secretly
 palam.....openly
 vix.....scarcely
 potius (quam).....rather, more (than)
 ubique.....everywhere
 undique.....on/from all sides
 proculat a distance
 umquam.....ever
 quidem.....even

ne.....quidem.....not even

Adverbs of Time

simul ac / simul atqueas soon as
 adhuc.....still
 cotidie.....every day
 postridie.....on the next day
 mane.....in the morning
 inde.....then, from there
 nuperrecently
 interim.....meanwhile
 priusquam.....before
 postquam.....after

CONJUNCTIONS

ac, atque.....and
 at.....but
 ambo.....both

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VERBS

First conjugation

vasto, vastare, vastavi, vastatum.....ravage,
 lay waste
 curo, curare, curavi, curatum, curatum
care for
 oro, orare, oravi, oratum pray
 delecto, delectare, delectavi, delectatum
 delight
 celo, celare, celavi, celatum.....hide
 ceno, cenare, cenavi, cenatum....dine

puto, putare, putavi, putatum think
 spero, sperare, speravi, speratum..hope
 veto, vetare, vetui, vetitum.....forbid
 nego, negare, negavi, negatum....deny

Second conjugation

fleo, flere, flevi, fletum.....weep
 sedeo, sedere, sedi, sessum.....sit
 augeo, augere, auxi, auctum.....increase
 doleo, dolere, dolui, dolitumgrieve
 noceo, nocere, nocui, nocitum.....harm
 doceo, docere, docui, doctum.....teach
 iaceo, iacere, iacui.....lie
 pareo, parere, paruiobey

(NB i. this verb is followed by an object in the dative not the accusative
 ii. It should not be confused with paro, parare-I prepare)
 placeo, placere, placui, placitum (NB this verb is followed by an object in the dative not the accusative).....please
 prohibeo, prohibere, prohibui, prohibitumprevent

Third conjugation

ago, agere, egi, actum.....do, drive
 traho, trahere, traxi, tractum.....drag
 cado, cadere, cecidi, casum.....fall
 claudo, claudere, clausi, clausum...shut
 quaero, quaerere, quaesivi, quaesitum
look for, ask
 reddo, reddere, reddidi, redditum..give back
 surgo, surgere, surrexi, surrectum...get up
 ascendo, ascendere, ascendi, ascensum
climb
 descendo, descendere, descendi, descensum
descend
 parco, parcere, peperci, parsum....spare
 (NB this verb is followed by an object in the dative not the accusative)

incendo, incendere, incendi, incensum
set on fire
 intellego, intellegere, intellexi, intellectum
understand
 iungo, iungere, iunxi, iunctum...join
 laedo, laedere, laesi, laesum.....hurt
 colo, colere, colui, cultum.....cultivate
 emo, emere, emi, emptum.....buy
 vendo, vendere, vendidi, venditum....sell
 verto, vertere, verti, versum.....turn
 cedo, cedere, cessi, cessum.....give up
 procedo, procedere, processi, processum
advance
 promitto, promittere, promisi, promissum
promise
 colligo, colligere, collegi, collectum
gather, collect
 cognosco, cognoscere, cognovi,
 cognitum.....find out

Mixed Conjugation

incipio, incipere, incepi, inceptum....begin

Fourth Conjugation

scio, scire, scivi, scitum.....know
 nescio, nescire, nescivi, nescitum.not know

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vincio, vincere, vinxi, vinctum.....bind,
.....restrain
pervenio, pervenire, perveni, perventum
(+ad).....reach
impedio, impedire, impedivi,
impeditum.....hinder

Irregulars

inquit.....he, she, it says
inquiunt.....they say
fio, fieri, factus.....become, am made,
.....happen
malo, malle, malui (no supine)prefer
coepi, coepisse.....begin
memini, meminisse.....remember
odi, odisse.....hate
desum, deesse, defui (no supine) (+dat)
.....lack

Semi deponents

Second conjugation

audeo, audere, ausus sumdare
gaudeo, gaudere, gavisus sum.....rejoice
soleo, solere, solitus sum.....be accustomed

Deponents

First conjugation

conor, conari, conatustry
hortor, hortari, hortatusencourage
miror, mirari, miratuswonder at
suscipor, suscipari, suspicatus....suspect,
suppose
moror, morari, moratus.....delay

Second conjugation

videor, videri, visusseem
vereor, vereri, veritus.....fear

Third conjugation

loquor, loqui, locutusspeak
sequor, sequi, secutusfollow
queror, queri, questuscomplain
utor, uti, usus (followed by noun in
ablative).....use
proficiscor, proficisci, profectus.....set out

Mixed conjugation

egredior, egredi, egressusgo out

ingredior, ingredi, ingressus.....go
into
progredior, progredi,
progressus.....go forward
mori, mori, mortuus.....die
patior, pati, passussuffer

Fourth conjugation

orior, oriri, ortus.....arise
mentior, mentiri, mentitus.....tell a lie

Common ablative absolute phrases

verbis auditis.....when these words
.....had been heard
verbis dictis.....when these words
.....had been said
hoc facto/dicto.....when this had
.....been done/said
quo facto/dicto.....when this had
.....been done/said
hoc/quo viso.....when this had been seen.

Write below/overleaf any others you find: